

CYBER SECURITY



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Certified Ethical Hacker (CEH)
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Bahagian Keselamatan ICT

TAHUKAH ANDA?

59.5% = 4.66 billions

Penduduk dunia terhubung dengan internet.

Sumber: <https://www.statista.com> (7 April 2021)

31.79 millions

Pengguna internet di MALAYSIA.

Sumber: <https://www.statista.com> (7 April 2021)

APAKAH ITU 'KESELAMATAN SIBER'?

Keselamatan Siber adalah kemampuan untuk melindungi atau mempertahankan penggunaan ruang siber dari serangan siber .

Sumber: National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST)

What is Cyber Security ?

CYBER
(technology)

SECURITY
(protection)

User

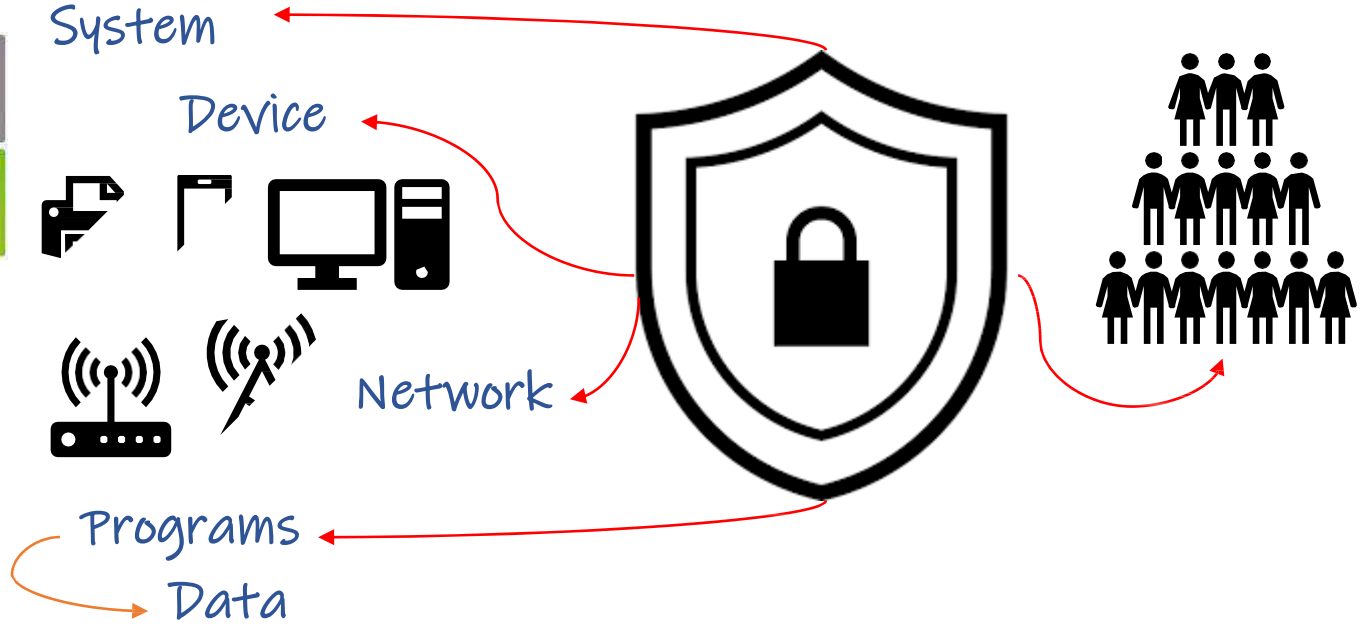
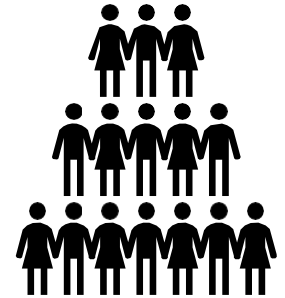
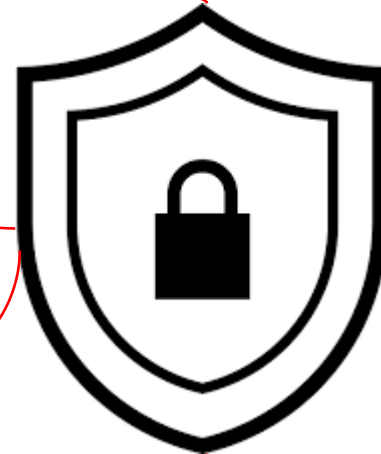
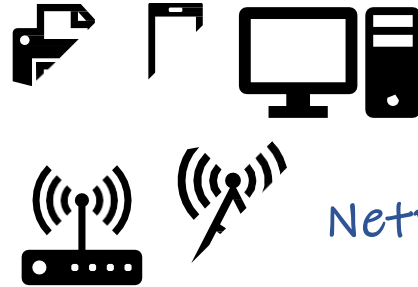
System

Device

Network

Programs

Data



APAKAH 'SERANGAN SIBER'?

Serangan yang bertujuan untuk mengganggu, melumpuhkan, memusnahkan atau menganiaya suatu persekitaran infrastruktur pengkomputeran atau memusnahkan integriti data atau mencuri maklumat terkawal.



TAHUKAH ANDA?

Penggodam menyerang setiap **39 saat**,
purata **2,244 kali** sehari.

Sumber: University of Maryland

Purata **30,000** laman web baru digodam
Setiap hari.

Sumber: Forbes

TAHUKAH ANDA?

Penggodam mencuri **75** rekod setiap saat

Sumber: Breach Level Index

73% penggodam topi hitam mengatakan keselamatan firewall tradisional dan antivirus Tidak relevan atau usang.

Sumber: Thycotic.com

TAHUKAH ANDA?

Penggodam membuat **300,000** perisian *malware* baru setiap hari.

Sumber: McAfee

SIAPA **MANGSA** SERANGAN SIBER?

- Agensi Kerajaan
- Syarikat Swasta
- Perbankan & Kewangan
- Syarikat Tenaga
- Institusi Pendidikan
- Media
- **ANDA**

**Cyber criminals
don't attack your
computer.
They attack **YOU!****

Why Cyber Security is Important



Cyber Security Threats

Is an **ACT** or **POSSIBLE ACT** which intends **to steal data** (personal or otherwise), **harm data**, or **cause some sort of digital harm**





Cyber Security Attack

A cyber attack is an **ASSAULT** launched by **cybercriminals** using one or more computers against a **single** or **multiple computers** or **networks**.

Types of Cyber Attack

Fraud

HACKING

COMPUTER VIRUSES

Ransomware

DDoS Attack

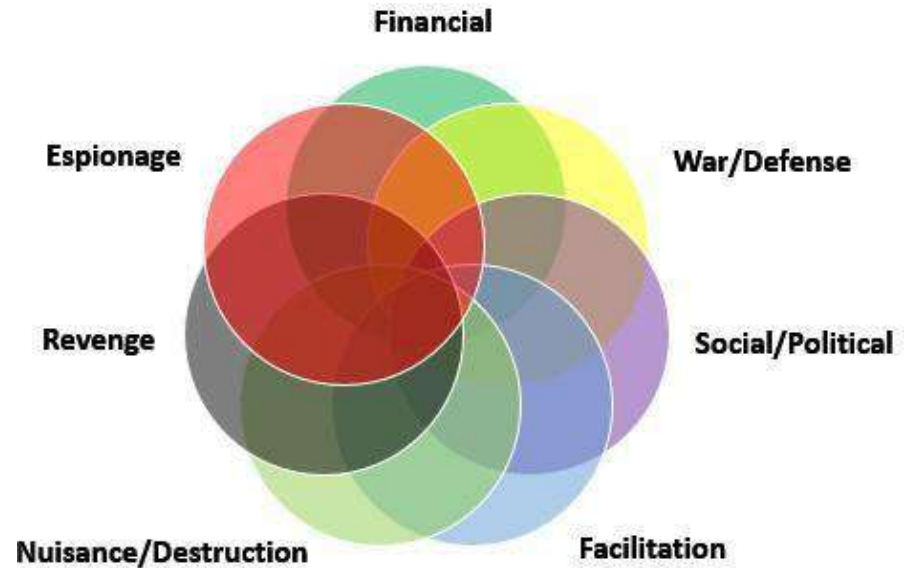
Botnets

SCAMMING

Identity Theft

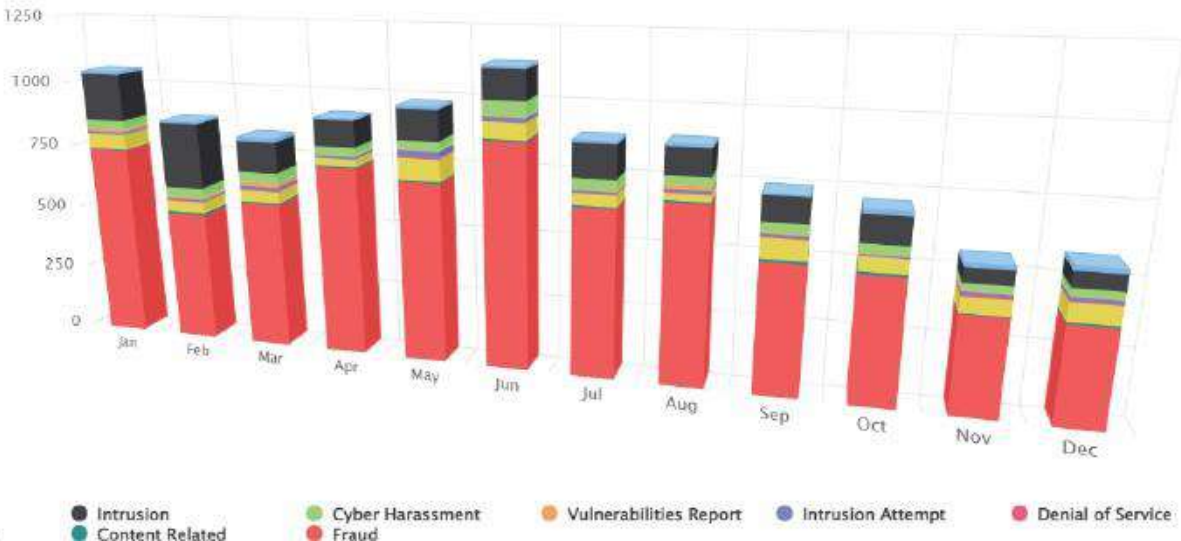


Motives of Cyber Security Threats

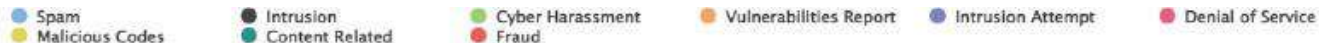


MyCert Incident 2021

Reported Incidents based on General Incident Classification Statistics 2021



MyCert Incident 2021



#	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	TOTAL
Spam	10	4	11	5	8	4	7	6	6	14	13	14	102
Intrusion	178	252	119	100	116	112	126	101	94	102	54	56	1,410
Vulnerabilities Report	8	5	12	4	6	3	3	13	3	4	3	5	69
Intrusion Attempt	11	10	16	12	24	18	9	12	12	8	12	15	159
Denial of Service	1	2	3	1	3	0	1	2	3	0	4	2	22
Malicious Codes	58	44	42	29	83	64	44	25	76	53	60	70	648
Content Related	2	11	10	6	9	5	8	7	12	12	3	6	91
Fraud	746	502	566	726	689	861	639	680	490	473	365	361	7,098
	1,049	867	819	912	968	1,122	878	880	731	696	539	555	10,016

Threats During Movement Control Order (MCO)

- Throughout the Movement Restriction Order (MCO), MyCERT observed an increase in various cyber security attacks capitalizing the COVID 19 Pandemic.
- The threats that are using COVID 19 as theme uncovered during the MCO period are:
 - **COVID 19 Phishing emails/websites**
 - **COVID 19 Scam Domains**
 - **COVID 19 based malware**
 - **COVID 19 Android Malware**
 - **COVID 19 Vulnerable Sectors and Infrastructures (Health Sector)**

Cybersecurity cases rise by 82.5%



Beware of cyberattacks!



Tips to stay safe online

Working from home

- > Update all systems including Virtual Private Networks (VPN) and devices with the latest security patches
- > Alert employees about phishing attempts.
- > Avoid logging in to your work environment using public Internet Wi-Fi. Connect through your home or mobile network data.
- > Enable Multi Factor Authentication.



Covid-19 scams

- > Always verify information from emails, text messages and social media posts about Covid-19.
- > Do not share personal or financial information in emails
- > Do not click on suspicious links provided to you on Covid-19, verify with the sender or agencies that can help.
- > Use legitimate, government websites for up-to-date, fact-based information



Video teleconferencing apps

- > Use the latest version of apps and security software
- > Only download software from its official website or app store.
- > Never share confidential information during a meeting
- > Enable non-recordable videos and audio, and limit file sharing.
 - > If something is suspicious, log out.
 - > If you lose your computer or mobile phone, log out from all clients immediately and change your login password.
 - > Do not share or publish the confer
 - > Log out from the app after a meeting.



Source: CyberSecurity Malaysia

Risk and Cyber Threat: From Home



Social Media
Exposure



Virus, Malware, Ransomware



Social Engineering and
Phishing Scheme, Online
Fraud



Possibility of confidential and
sensitive information leakage



Unsecured network
Personal device connect to
office remotely



Social Engineering

A combination of social, psychological and information gathering techniques that are used to manipulate people for nefarious purposes

- ✓ Phishing: tactics include deceptive emails, websites, and text messages to steal information.
- ✓ Spear Phishing: email is used to carry out targeted attacks against individuals or businesses.
- ✓ Baiting: an online and physical social engineering attack that promises the victim a reward.
- ✓ Malware: victims are tricked into believing that malware is installed on their computer and that if they pay, the malware will be removed.
- ✓ Pretexting: uses false identity to trick victims into giving up information.

Type of Online Fraud



Phishing

FAKE



After a review of your previous tax year payments, we are determined that you are eligible to receive a tax refund due to over payments in tax.

In order to claim your tax refund, please complete our tax refund form online by clicking below.

[Get Started Now](#)

Completed return amounts take 1 to 2 days to appear on your account.

Thank you,

Inland Revenue Board of Malaysia

Beware!

The hyperlink will re-direct you to a phishing (fake) website.



Last Reminder: Your package could not be delivered on 19.01.2021



Hello

Last Reminder: This Email informs you that your shipment is still pending.

Your package could not be delivered on 19.01.2021 because no customs duty was paid (MYR 6.66)

Pay To : POS Malaysia Berhad
Payment of Order: 20210115-54605
Net Charges : MYR 6.66
Delivery scheduled between : 20.01.2021 - 21.01.2021

- To confirm the shipment of your package [Click here](#)

You will receive an email or SMS when you arrive in your home address. You will have 8 days, from the date of availability, to withdraw the package. Upon withdrawal, you will be asked for ID.

- For more services, find the follow-up of your shipment by [Clicking here](#).

Thank you for your trust,

MACAU SCAM

PENYAMARAN MELALUI TELEFON



Menyamar sebagai pegawai Bank / Polis / Mahkamah / SPRM dll ...



MANGSA TAKUT & CEMAS

Ugut mangsa bahawa mangsa terlibat dalam aktiviti DADAH, PENGGUBALAN WANG HARAM, tunggakan KAD KREDIT dll.



Mangsa tidak dibenarkan memberitahu pasangan / keluarga / kenalan dengan alasan siasatan adalah sulit.



Saspek meminta maklumat semua akaun bank mangsa. Saspek meminta mangsa memindahkan wang ke akaun lain untuk tujuan siasatan.

SASARAN MANGSA



Warga emas/
golongan pencen



Orang kaya/
berharta



Golongan yang mudah cemas.

SCAM ALERT



#beSmart



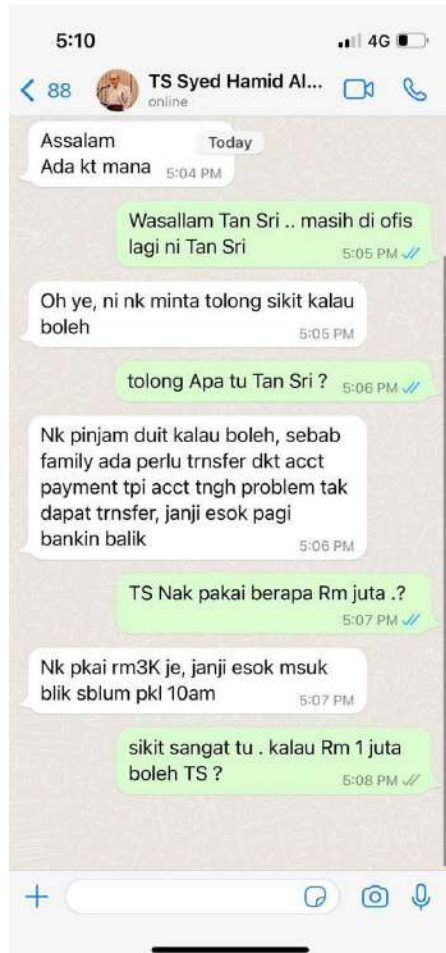
Mangsa berusia 52 tahun itu telah dihubungi seorang lelaki yang memperkenalkan diri sebagai pegawai mahkamah pada 4 Okt tahun lepas.

#AWANInews #AWANI745



ASTRO AWANI

Penjawat awam rugi lebih RM700,000 ditipu sindiket Macau Scam



MODUS OPERANDI LOVE SCAM

SCAM
ALERT



HATI-HATI !!

sesiapa sahaja boleh menyamar melalui media sosial



Berkenalan melalui media sosial (FB, Wechat dll..) beberapa minggu / bulan.

Saspek menyamar tinggal di luar negara, ingin berniaga di Malaysia atau bekerja di syarikat minyak di Malaysia dll.



Saspek kemudian beritahu akan hantar hadiah dan wang tunai yang banyak kepada mangsa melalui courier.



Mangsa akan dihubungi oleh pihak courier atau kastam.

Mangsa kemudian diminta membuat beberapa bayaran cukai, insurans dll.



Mangsa membuat bayaran ke beberapa akaun keldai dengan niat ingin membantu kekasih media sosialnya.

CIRI - CIRI MANGSA "LOVE SCAM"

Mudah 'dlayat' dengan kata - kata manis.

Teringin kaya dalam sekelip mata.

Punya kecenderungan untuk berkahwin dengan warganegara luar.

Kesunyian.

Suka melayan walaupun hanya sekadar sembang (chatting) di media sosial.

Pernah gagal atau mempunyai masalah dalam perhubungan cinta atau perkahwinan.

Boleh berkomunikasi menggunakan Bahasa Inggeris.

! BAHAYA ! KELDAI AKAUN



Pernah menyerahkan kad ATM anda kepada orang lain ??

Anda menerima bayaran dari urusan tersebut ??

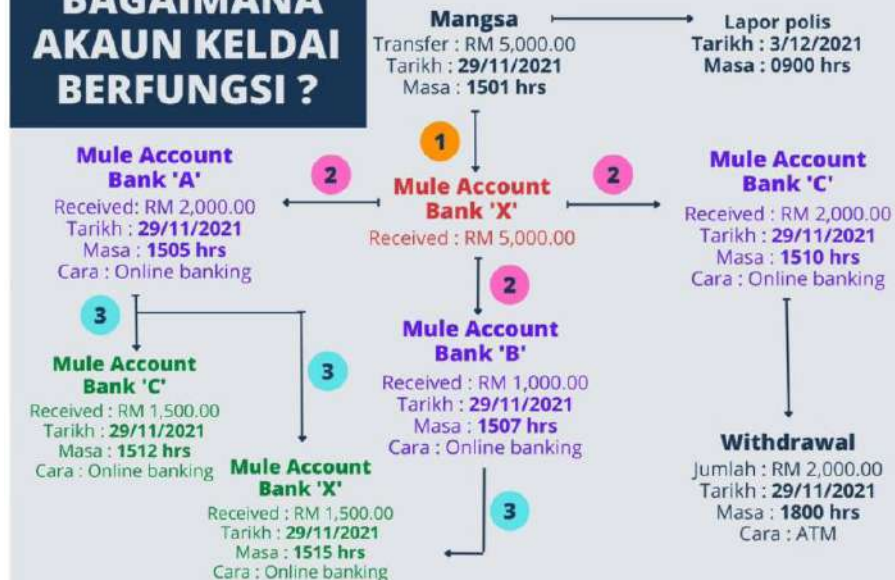
Anda adalah KELDAI AKAUN!

Akaun anda mungkin digunakan untuk tujuan JENAYAH!

Anda boleh disabitkan dengan kesalahan di bawah Kanun Keseksan !!

Semak nombor akaun terlibat dengan kes jenayah di :-
<http://ccid.rmp.gov.my/semakmule>

BAGAIMANA AKAUN KELDAI BERFUNGSI ?



Jabatan Siasatan Jenayah Komersil Polis Diraja Malaysia

Commercial Crime Investigation Department
Royal Malaysia Police



About ▾

Vision & Mission ▾

Commercial Crime Divisions ▾

Laws ▾

Others ▾

Contact us ▾

Semak Akaun Yang Ada Repot

Carian Telah Dibuat: 916,344 Carian [BSS 27]

Masukkan No Telefon: (Rapat)

Kategori:



Captcha: (Masukkan Maklumat Captcha)

[Borang Soal Selidik](#)

[Semak Maklumat](#)

Maklumat

AMARAN

0163088432 Ada **2 Repot** Telah Dibuat.

Untuk Maklumat Lanjut Sila Behubung Mana-mana Balai Polis Berhampiran.

PENAFIAN

Kerajaan Malaysia dan PDRM tidak bertanggungjawab di atas kehilangan atau kerosakan disebabkan penggunaan mana-mana maklumat yang diperolehi daripada laman web ini.



Copyright Registration
LY2017001987 21 JUN 2017

Kumpulan Inovasi JSJK PDRM Digital API Silver

PENYAMARAN PANGGILAN TELEFON

POS MALAYSIA **DHL**



Mangsa terima panggilan dari suspek yang mengaku dari syarikat penghantaran (DHL, Pos Malaysia dll)



Suspek memberitahu bahawa terdapat bungkusan yang mengandungi sejumlah kad pengenalan, dadah dan barang salah yang lain yang dihantar ke alamat mangsa.



Mangsa diminta untuk memindahkan wang ke akaun yang tidak dikenali dengan alasan untuk tujuan siasatan.



Panggilan kemudian disambungkan kepada pihak Polis. Mangsa ditakutkan bahawa terlibat dengan jenayah berat.



<http://ocid.rmp.gov.my>

BE SMART



PHONE SCAM

Fraudster will impersonate authorities asking victims' information and money for investigation purposes!

**You're involve in illegal activities!
Transfer your money for investigation!**

DO NOT BELIEVE !

if someone ...

- notifies you via phone call that you're engaged in illegal activities.
- asks you to transfer money to individual bank account.
- tells you by a phone call that you will be arrested.
- warn you not to tell anyone about your criminal offense.

IGNORE OR JUST HANG UP !

INFORMATION LEAKAGE



What information did Facebook leak?
Phone numbers, full names, locations, some email addresses, and other details from user profiles were posted to an amateur hacking forum on Saturday, Business Insider reported last week. The leaked data includes **personal information from 533 million Facebook users in 106 countries** -9 April 2021



Social Media Exposure

Addiction
Child Trafficking
Child Porno
TMI



Part 2: Cyber Security Vulnerabilities

Cyber Security Vulnerabilities

In cyber security, a vulnerability is a weakness which can be exploited by a cyber attack to gain unauthorized access to or perform unauthorized actions on a computer system.

Vulnerabilities can allow attackers to run code, access a system's memory, install malware, and steal, destroy or modify sensitive data.

Case Study: KLIA Incidents 2019 not a cyber attack?



WHAT HAPPENED?

1. System Disruption At KLIA International Airport Occurred On 21st August 2019
2. Flights Were Delayed Up to 20 flights per Day
3. Disruption Continued For Four Days costing Loss of RM1.2 M

MAIN CAUSE:

1. Lack of server Maintenance since 1998
2. Unavailable Disaster Recovery Centre
3. Lack of ICT expertise



Top 5 Cyber Security Vulnerabilities

- Poor endpoint security defenses – **hardware/ software**
- Poor data backup and recovery - **data**
- Poor network segmentation and monitoring – **network hardware/ software**
- Weak authentication and credential management - **people**
- Poor security awareness - **people**

How Secure Is My Password?

HOW SECURE IS MY PASSWORD?

ENTER PASSWORD

Sponsored by Dashlane: never forget another password



Part 3: Awareness

Awareness: Inisiatif Kerajaan

|| CyberSecurity ||

CyberSAFE™
MALAYSIA



YouTube



10 LANGKAH MUDAH KESEDARAN KESELAMATAN SIBER

-  1. GUNAKAN **KATA LALUAN**
-  2. **KEMASKINI** PERISIAN KESELAMATAN
-  3. **SIMPAN** DAN **LINDUNGI** MAKLUMAT
-  4. **ELAK** TERPEDAYA
-  5. **BERETIKA** MENGGUNAKAN INTERNET DAN MEDIA SOSIAL
-  6. **WASPADA** JENAYAH SIBER
-  7. **FIKIR** SEBELUM KLIK
-  8. **LAPORKAN**
-  9. **AMBIL TAHU**
-  10. **PATUHI**

Sumber: https://www.mkn.gov.my/web/wp-content/uploads/sites/3/2019/08/10-Langkah-Mudah-KKS_compressed.pdf

Awareness: Emel jabatan

Good Digital Hygiene Practices
help to keep you stay safe and secure online

- Keep all of your devices updated
- Organize your inbox and unsubscribe from junk emails
- Stay secure with multiple passwords
- Remove old data from your devices and hard drives
- Back up your files regularly
- Increase your security methods

CYBER TIPS

UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGI MARA
Pusat Pembangunan Infrastruktur dan Instruktur

Bantuan anda amat diperlukan.

FIKIR SEBELUM KLIK!

Serangan Virus Bermula Dari Klik Yang Pertama

KESELAMATAN ICT TANGGUNGJAWAB BERSAMA

UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGI MARA
Pusat Pembangunan Infrastruktur dan Instruktur

DON'T USE CRACK SOFTWARE

NEVER DOWNLOAD PIRATED APPS/SOFTWARE AS THEY WILL OFTEN CONTAIN MALWARE.

QUICK TIPS

Jabatan Instruktur, PPI

Semak Cyber Crime Alert dari PDRM



The image shows a screenshot of a Facebook profile page. At the top is a cover photo of a globe with glowing blue lines representing a network. Below the cover is the profile picture, a circular blue logo with the text 'CYBER CRIME ALERT' and 'ROYAL MALAYSIA POLICE' around the perimeter, and a central emblem with a crown and a shield. To the right of the profile picture, the name 'Cyber Crime Alert Royal Malaysia Police' is displayed in bold black text, followed by a blue verification checkmark. Below the name, it says '120K followers • 21 following'. To the right of the name, there is a 'Following' button with a checkmark icon. Below that is a 'Search Page' button with a magnifying glass icon. At the bottom of the profile section, there is a horizontal menu with tabs for 'Posts', 'About', 'Mentions', 'Followers', 'Photos', 'Videos', and 'More'. The 'Posts' tab is currently selected and highlighted with a blue underline. A three-dot menu icon is located to the right of the 'More' tab.

Cyber Crime Alert Royal Malaysia Police ✓

120K followers • 21 following

Following

Search Page

Posts About Mentions Followers Photos Videos More ▾

<https://www.facebook.com/CyberCrimeAlertRMP>

MyCERT
Malaysia Computer Emergency Response Team

Cyber999



Phone Call

1300-88-2999 24x7

Emergency: **+6019-266 5850**



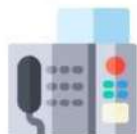
Walk in to
Menara Cyber Axis,
Cyberjaya



Format: Cyber999 Report send
to **15888**



cyber999 [at]cybersecurity.my



Download the form and fax to
03 – 8008 7000



Cyber999 Mobile Apps



More info: <https://www.mycert.org.my>



Prevention Methods to Overcome Cyber Security Attacks

General Prevention Tips



PROTECT ALL DEVICES
WITH ANTIVIRUS



KEEP YOUR
INFORMATION PRIVATE



CHOOSE STRONG
PASSWORD



REMEMBER TO LOG OFF



CHECK WEBSITE URL



AVOID PHISHING



SHOP AT
SAFETY WEBSITE



CHECK YOUR PRIVACY
SETTING

Social Network Security

Don't Link Accounts

**Status update to
specific people**

Keep Birthdate Hidden

**Don't Accept Strangers
(esp fine looking one)**



**Don't Reveal
Location**

**Have Private
Profile**

**Change Setting
from Public to
Friends only**

Review Friends lists

INFORMATION

Clean Desk and Clear Screen Policy

LEAKAGE

**Lock up all
Confidential
Documents**

**Always use
privacy screen**

Use password

Clear up your thrash



**Device Protection
(location)**

**Paperless culture
(no printout, no
sticky note)**

Always google your name

Prevention Based on Threats

MALICIOUS CODES



Install Anti-Virus/Malware Software.

Keep Your Anti-Virus Software Up to Date.

Run Regularly Scheduled Scans with Your Anti-Virus Software.

Think Before You Click.

Keep Your Personal Information Safe.

Don't Use Open Wi-Fi.

Prevention Based on Threats

Download software from authorized websites

Do not click on random email attachments

Scan all types of hard drives before running

Abstain from keeping easy passwords

Never store or share your login information

Importance of an Anti-hacking Software

HACKING



Prevention Based on Threats



Keep Informed About Phishing Techniques

Think Before You Click!

Verify a Site's Security

Check Your Online Accounts Regularly

Keep Your Browser Up to Date

Install an Anti-Phishing Toolbar

Be Wary of Pop-Ups

Prevention Based on Threats

S P A M

Try to avoid opening spam emails and clicking on links in spam messages

Avoid 'unsubscribe' options

Don't buy anything from a spammer



Use a disposable email address

Don't be tempted to reply

Be wary about giving out your main email address

Munging – eg. (john@abc.com)
Written as John at abc dot com

Prevention Based on Threats

Secure Your
Personal Records

Safeguard Your
Personal Information
Online

Limit What
You Carry

Guard Against Tele-Theft

Protect Your
Social Security
Number

Use Passwords and
Change Them
Regularly

Be Vigilant
When
Travelling

Find Out If Your Records
Were Affected After a
Data Breach

IDENTITY THEFT



Two Factor Authentication – 2FA



PEMBERITAHUAN

AKTIFKAN PENYAHIHAN DUA-FAKTOR BAGI MENINGKATKAN TAHAP KESELAMATAN AKAUN MEDIA SOSIAL DAN APLIKASI PEMESEJAN ANDA

CYBERJAYA, 10 Februari 2022 — Suruhanjaya Komunikasi dan Multimedia Malaysia (MCMC) ingin menasihatkan orang ramai supaya mengaktifkan penyahihan dua-faktor (*two-factor authentication*-2FA) sebagai ciri keselamatan yang membantu melindungi akaun media sosial dan platform pemesejan segera anda selain daripada kata laluan anda.

Statistik trend aduan awam yang diterima oleh MCMC menunjukkan, jumlah aduan berkaitan penggodaman dan kehilangan akses telah meningkat sebanyak 55 peratus, iaitu 1,599 aduan pada tahun 2020 dan 2,483 aduan pada tahun 2021. Rata-rata pengadu memohon bantuan dan nasihat bagi mendapatkan kembali akses kepada akaun dan halaman milik atau kendalian mereka.

Risiko keselamatan sebegini menjadikan penggunaan 2FA lebih mendesak, kerana risiko penggodaman atau pengambilalihan akaun bukan sahaja boleh mengakibatkan kecurian identiti malah boleh membawa kepada penipuan melibatkan kerugian ribuan ringgit.

Lapisan keselamatan pertama secara umumnya adalah gabungan bersama nama pengguna (*username*) dan kata laluan (*password*), yang telah digunakan sejak awallagi. Namun, penggunaan kata laluan sebagai satu-satunya langkah keselamatan di alam maya adalah lemah dan terdedah kepada risiko penggodaman atau pengambilalihan akses.

Melalui 2FA, anda akan diminta untuk memasukkan kod log masuk atau kunci keselamatan khas bagi mengakses akaun. Anda juga boleh mendapatkan amaran (*alert*) apabila terdapat percubaan log masuk daripada pelayar atau peranti mudah alih yang tidak dikenali dan diminta mengesahkan percubaan log masuk anda setiap kali terdapat cubaan dibuat.

Sehubungan itu, aktifkan penyahihan dua-faktor bagi akaun anda sekarang. Maklumat lanjut berhubung pengaktifan penyahihan dua-faktor adalah seperti berikut:

1. **Facebook - Login alert and two-factor authentication:**
www.facebook.com/help/148233965247823/
2. **Twitter – How to use two-factor authentication:**
<https://help.twitter.com/en/managing-your-account/two-factor-authentication>
3. **Google 2-step verification:**
<https://www.google.com/landing/2step/>
4. **Instagram two-factor authentication:**
<https://help.instagram.com/566810106808145>
5. **TikTok – Keep your account secure:**
<https://www.tiktok.com/safety/youth-portal/keep-your-account-secure>
6. **Whatsapp two-step verification:**
<https://faq.whatsapp.com/general/verification/how-to-manage-two-step-verification-settings>
7. **Telegram – Active Sessions and Two-step verification:**
<https://telegram.org/blog/sessions-and-2-step-verification>
8. **Signal PIN:**
<https://support.signal.org/hc/en-us/articles/360007059792-Signal-PIN>

Orang ramai juga diminta untuk tidak klik kepada pautan-pautan mencurigakan yang diterima melalui e-mel serta sentiasa berwaspada dan berhati-hati dengan sebarang panggilan telefon atau mesej daripada mana-mana individu (sama ada yang dikenali atau tidak dikenali) yang meminta anda berkongsi kod khas seperti kod keselamatan (*Security Code*) kepada akaun media sosial serta aplikasi pemesejan anda. Perkongsian kod khas tersebut hanya akan memberi peluang mudah kepada pihak tidak bertanggungjawab bagi mengambil alih akaun media sosial atau aplikasi pemesejan anda.

JABATAN KOMUNIKASI KORPORAT MCMC

www.mcmc.gov.my

Sistem Pengurusan Keselamatan Maklumat

Information Security Management System (ISMS)

ISO/IEC 27001:2013



*Wan Noor Asiah Bt Wan Mohamad Naww
Perunding Latihan
Unit Keselamatan dan Privasi
INTAN Bukit Kiara
4-7 April 2017*

LATAR BELAKANG

- Kerajaan Malaysia telah membuat pelaburan yang banyak ke atas aset Teknologi Maklumat dan Komunikasi (ICT): Infrastruktur, Teknologi, Aplikasi dan Proses.
- Demi memastikan bahawa **aset ICT Kerajaan digunakan dengan optimum dalam keadaan selamat untuk menyokong penyampaian perkhidmatan yang berkesan kepada pelanggan**, maka perlu digerakkan inisiatif ke arah jaminan kualiti sistem pengurusan keselamatan aset ICT Kerajaan.

LATAR BELAKANG

- Walaupun pelaksanaan program ICT di agensi agak memberangsangkan, namun banyak usaha yang perlu dilaksanakan termasuk **memperkuh dan memastikan keselamatan aset ICT.**
- Dalam hal ini, Kerajaan harus mengambil inisiatif untuk **mengamalkan sistem pengurusan keselamatan ICT yang berlandaskan kepada standard antarabangsa.**

Mesyuarat Jemaah Menteri pada 24 Februari 2010 telah bersetuju supaya agensi awam yang terlibat dalam sektor prasarana maklumat kritikal negara (CNII) mendapat pensijilan **ISMS ISO/IEC 27001:2007** dalam tempoh 3 tahun.

Ketua Pengarah MAMPU telah mengeluarkan [Surat Arahan: Pelaksanaan Pensijilan ISO/IEC 27001](#) dalam **Sektor Awam** bertarikh 24 November 2010.

PANDUAN PELAKSANAAN ISO/IEC 27001 DALAM SEKTOR AWAM

- Panduan ini menjelaskan tindakan yang perlu diambil oleh semua kementerian, jabatan dan agensi Kerajaan Malaysia supaya mencapai taraf **ISO/IEC 27001 Sistem Pengurusan Keselamatan Maklumat**.
- Panduan ini mengandungi dua (2) bahagian:
 - ✓ Panduan Keperluan dan Persediaan Pelaksanaan Pensijilan ISMS ISO/IEC 27001 Sektor Awam; dan
 - ✓ Panduan Pelaksanaan Audit Dalam ISMS ISO/IEC 27001 Sektor Awam.

MANFAAT PENSIJILAN ISMS ISO/IEC 27001

- **Menjamin kesinambungan perniagaan** - melindungi maklumat yang menjadi aset kritikal perniagaan dari segi kerahsiaan, integriti dan ketersediaan. Perlindungan ini dilakukan dengan memastikan individu, proses, prosedur dan teknologi yang sesuai disediakan untuk melindungi aset maklumat
- Melindungi perniagaan anda, memberikan **keyakinan kepada pelanggan, pembekal dan pihak berkepentingan**
- **Menjimatkan sumber kewangan** bagi insiden keselamatan kerana kos bagi mencegah insiden keselamatan adalah lebih kecil berbanding kos mengendalikan tindakan pembetulan selepas insiden berlaku

MANFAAT PENSIJILAN ISMS ISO/IEC 27001

- Menggalakkan **penambahbaikan berterusan** yang akan memberikan kelebihan kepada perniagaan anda untuk bersaing dalam pasaran, menjadi lebih berjaya dan berdaya tahan
- Menitikberatkan **keperluan sumber manusia** yang seterusnya akan turut meningkatkan moral dan komitmen kakitangan dalam melindungi maklumat penting perniagaan
- **Mematuhi standard** memberikan anda pengiktirafan untuk kelebihan bersaing
- **Meningkatkan keberuntungan dan jaminan perniagaan** 28

EXAMPLE OF STANDARD

- ISO 9001: 2015 – Sistem Pengurusan Kualiti (QMS)
- ISO 14001:2015 - Sistem Pengurusan Alam Sekitar (EMS)
- 1722:2011 & OHSAS 18001:2007 - Sistem Pengurusan Kesihatan dan Keselamatan Pekerjaan (OSHMS)
- MS ISO 22000: 2012 - Sistem Pengurusan Keselamatan Makanan (FSMS)
- ISO/IEC 27001: 2013 - Sistem Pengurusan Keselamatan Maklumat (ISMS)
- ISO 50001:2011 - Sistem Pengurusan Tenaga (EnMS)

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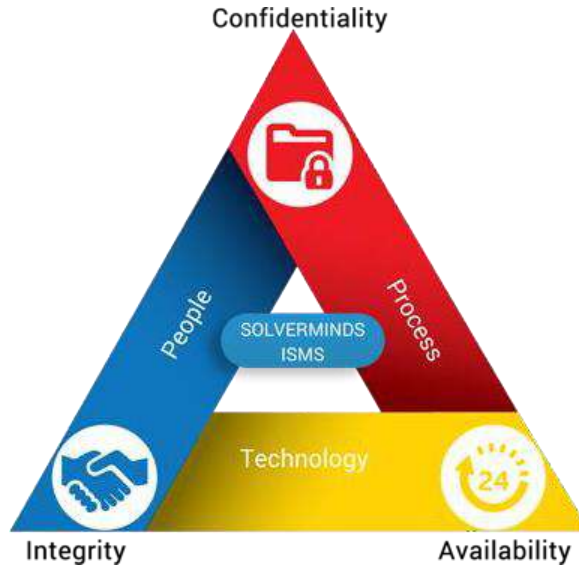
What is Information Security Management System (ISMS)

An information security management system (ISMS) is a set of policies concerned with information **security management** or **IT related risks**.

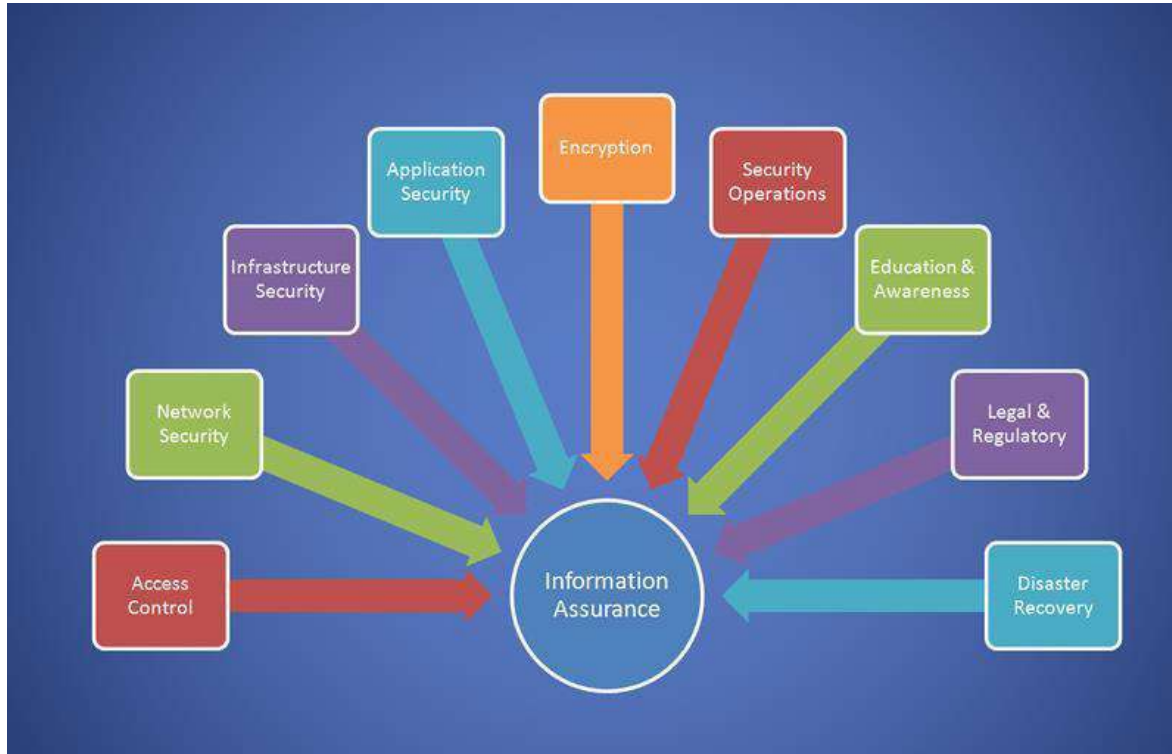
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https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Information_security_management_system

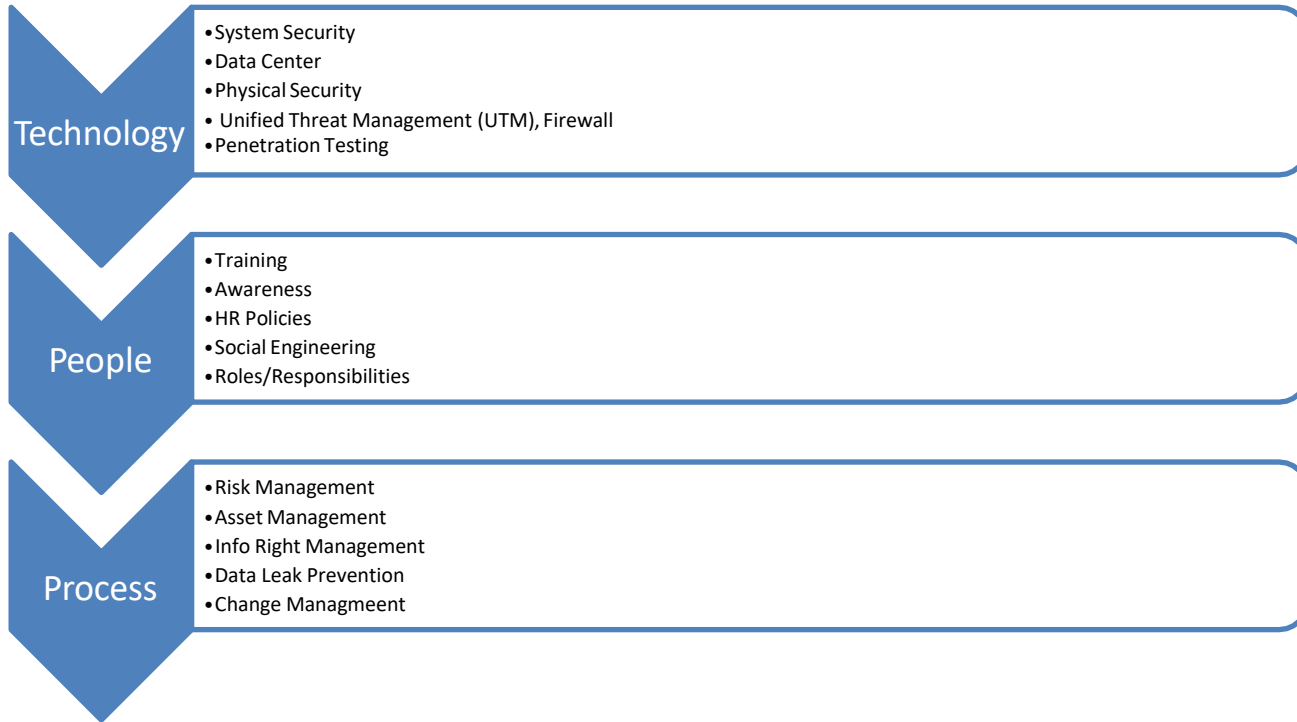
ISMS Initiative



ISMS Initiative



Some of the Controls Recommended by the Standard



ISO 27001 Family

The Family of ISO 27000 provides best practice recommendations on information security management, risks and controls within the context of an overall information security management system (ISMS). Alignment to management systems for quality assurance ISO 9000 Family

ISO 27000: Vocabulary

ISO 27001: Information Security Management System Requirements

ISO 27002: Code of Practices

ISO 27003: Information technology – Security techniques – Information security management system implementation guidance – Published 2010

ISO 27004: Information technology – Security techniques – Information security management – Measurement – Published 2009

ISO 27005: Information technology -- Security techniques -- Information security risk management – Published 2011

ISO 27006: Information technology -- Security techniques -- Requirements for bodies providing audit and certification of information security management systems – Published 2011

ISO 27007-ISO 27008: Information technology -- Security techniques -- Guidelines for auditors on information security controls – Published 2011

ISO 27011: Information technology -- Security techniques -- Information security management guidelines for telecommunications organizations based on ISO/IEC 27002 – Published 2008

ISO 27799: Health informatics -- Information security management in health using ISO/IEC 27002
Published 2008

INTERNATIONAL
STANDARD

ISO/IEC
27000

Third edition
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**Information technology — Security
techniques — Information security
management systems — Overview and
vocabulary**

*Technologies de l'information — Techniques de sécurité — Systèmes
de management de la sécurité de l'information — Vue d'ensemble et
vocabulaire*

Benefits of ISO 27001

ISO/IEC 27001:2013 Implementation, Certification from a certification body demonstrates that the security of organization information has been addressed, valuable data and information assets properly controlled.

Also there is List of benefits By achieving certification to ISO/IEC 27001:2013 organization will be able to acquire numerous benefits including:





thank
you